|  | PRODUCT RANGE           |                |               |
|--|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Technical Specifications   | 1G                      | 10G            | 25G           |
| Physical   |                         |                |               |
| Network Interfaces   | up to 16                | up to 12       | up to 4       |
| Standard Network Interfaces  | GbE Copper              | SFP+           | SFP28         |
| Optional Network Interfaces  | RJ45                    | SFP+           | SFP28         |
| Max. Packet Rate Per Port (bi-directional)   | 2.96 million            | 29.6 million   | 33.5 million  |
| Dimensions   | 2u Rack                 | 2u Rack        | 2u Rack       |
| Intrinsic Latency  | <20μs                   | <20µs          | <20µs         |
| Max. Frame Size — Jumbo Mode 9219 bytes; Non-jumbo Mode 1542 bytes   |                         | <b>∠</b>       |               |
| General  |                         |                |               |
|  |                         | 10             | 10            |
| Timing Precision   | 10µs                    | 10μs           | 10µs          |
| Any Port to Any Port™<br>4, 8, 16 ports — packets can be sent between any port for complete flexibility                              | ✓                       | ✓              | <b>√</b>      |
| Live Changes — Real-time modification of any impairment setting or network map   | ✓                       | <b>√</b>       | <b>√</b>      |
| Traffic Capture and Replay with Looping Option*  |                         |                |               |
| Volatile Storage (4G RAM)<br>Non-volatile Storage (1TB SSD)  | √<br>optional           | √<br>optional  | √<br>optional |
| *Max Traffic Capture Rate 1Gb/s  | Ориона                  | Optional       | Ориона        |
| Bi-directional, Independent Emulations   | <b>√</b>                | <b>√</b>       | <b>√</b>      |
| Fimeline — Schedule changes to emulation settings with no manual ntervention required. Option: loop timeline for continuous playback | ✓                       | <b>√</b>       | <b>√</b>      |
| Link Flap  | <b>√</b>                | <b>√</b>       | <b>✓</b>      |
| Modes of Operation   |                         |                |               |
| Virtual Routing (Simulate routers / ADSL Gateways)   |                         |                |               |
| Protocols — DHCP, ARP, ICMP, IGMP, etc   |                         |                |               |
| DHCP — Enable / Disable  | ✓                       | ✓              | ✓             |
| Routing Table — Auto generate, manual<br>Multiple WAN Links  |                         |                |               |
| Bridged Mode — Option to impair all traffic sent and received (protocol  |                         |                |               |
| iltering available)  | ✓                       | ✓              | ✓             |
| Delay Emulation — up to 4s at 25GbE; up to 4s at 10GbE; up to 10s at 1GbE; up to   | to 30s (all rates at re | educed bandwid | th)           |
| IGbE Delay Emulation — up to 1.25secs  | <b>√</b>                | <b>√</b>       | <i>'</i> ✓    |
| IOGbE Delay Emulation — up to 0.5secs  | n/a                     | ✓              | <b>√</b>      |
| 25GbE Delay Emulation — up to 0.5secs  | n/a                     | n/a            | ✓             |
| Delay Emulation (at reduced bandwidth) — up to 30secs  | ✓                       | ✓              | ✓             |
| IGbE Extended Delay Emulation — up to 10secs   | optional                | optional       | optional      |
| IOGbE Extended Delay Emulation — up to 4secs   | n/a                     | optional       | optional      |
| 25GbE Extended Delay Emulation — up to 4secs   | n/a                     | n/a            | optional      |
| Fixed Latency  | ✓                       | ✓              | . 🗸           |
| Variable Latency   | ✓                       | ✓              | <b>√</b>      |
| Ramp   | ✓                       | <b>√</b>       | <b>√</b>      |
| Normal / Gaussian  | ✓                       | <b>√</b>       | <b>√</b>      |
| Sinusoidal Wave  | ✓                       | ✓              | <b>√</b>      |
| Jitter — 0.1ms to 100ms or 0.1 to 100% of constant delay   | ✓                       | <b>√</b>       | <b>√</b>      |
| Fiming Constraints (specify start and duration of impairments activity)  | ,                       | ,              | ,             |
| Start / Duration 0.1ms to 360,000ms (in 0.1ms increments)  | ✓                       | <b>√</b>       | <b>√</b>      |

|  |                   | PRODUCT RANGE      |                    |
|--|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Technical Specifications (cont'd)  | 1G                | 10G                | 25G                |
| Bandwidth Emulation (with user configurable buffer size up to 20Mby  | rtes for video)   |                    |                    |
| Constant Throttle  | 500byte/sec to 1G | 500byte/sec to 10G | 500byte/sec to 10G |
| Random Range (min to max with time constraints)  | 500byte/sec to 1G | 500byte/sec to 10G | 500byte/sec to 10G |
| Random Range Duration $-$ 1000ms to 60 minutes (in 0.1ms increments)   | ✓                 | ✓                  | ✓                  |
| Background Traffic Generation  |                   |                    |                    |
| Fixed Data Rate Percentage of available link: 1 to 99% Generate broadcast packets Range (min to max with time constraints) | 500byte/sec to 1G | 500byte/sec to 10G | 500byte/sec to 10G |
| Range Duration<br>0.1ms to 360,000ms (in 0.1ms increments)   | ✓                 | <b>√</b>           | ✓                  |
| Reordering   |                   |                    |                    |
| Time Based Re-order Displace packet from 0.1ms to 500 ms   | ✓                 | <b>√</b>           | ✓                  |
| Position Base Re-order Displace packet up to 1,000,000 places  | <b>√</b>          | <b>√</b>           | <b>√</b>           |
| Corruption   |                   |                    |                    |
| Bitflips<br>Start and end position (first byte to last byte), 1 to 100%  | <b>√</b>          | <b>√</b>           | <b>√</b>           |
| Byte Overwrites<br>Start and end position (first byte to last byte), 1 to 100%   | <b>√</b>          | <b>√</b>           | ✓                  |
| Ethernet Fragmentation<br>MTU: 128 to 1580   | <b>√</b>          | <b>√</b>           | <b>√</b>           |
| Bit Error Rate (Per) Simulation<br>x bits in y received (1 bit to IE-14)   | <b>√</b>          | <b>√</b>           | <b>√</b>           |
| Enable/Disable FCS   | ✓                 | ✓                  | ✓                  |
| Duplication  |                   |                    |                    |
| Simple (single duplication) Packets received on link will be immediately duplicated once                                   | <b>√</b>          | <b>√</b>           | <b>√</b>           |
| Timed (duplicated every x seconds) Single duplication after specified delay (1ms to 1,000ms)                               | <b>√</b>          | <b>√</b>           | <b>√</b>           |
| Complex (multiple, timed duplication) Specified multiple duplications after specified time delay (1ms to 1,000ms)          | <b>√</b>          | <b>√</b>           | <b>√</b>           |
| Loss   |                   |                    |                    |
| Standard — Drop x packets in y received  | ✓                 | ✓                  | ✓                  |
| Percentage — Drop 1% to 100% (in increments of 1%)   | ✓                 | ✓                  | ✓                  |
| Markov — 2 state random packet drop (as per ITU-T<br>G.1050 Appendix II - Gilbert-Elliott model)                           | ✓                 | ✓                  | <b>√</b>           |
| Outage — Drop all packets received on specified link   | ✓                 | ✓                  | ✓                  |
| <b>Drop Evenly</b> — Packets will be dropped regularly throughout emulation  | ✓                 | ✓                  | ✓                  |
| Drops in Bursts — Packets will be dropped in continuous groups   | ✓                 | ✓                  | ✓                  |
| Timing Constraints — Start / Duration 0.1ms to 360,000ms (in 0.1ms increments)   | <b>✓</b>          | ✓                  | ✓                  |

|   | PRODUCT RANGE |          |          |
|---|---------------|----------|----------|
| Technical Specifications (cont'd)   | 1G            | 10G      | 25G      |
| Modification  |               |          |          |
| Generic Packet Modifier  Modify up to 6 bit / byte sections per packet  | <b>√</b>      | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |
| Analysis<br>(Extract analysis information from any part of the emulation)   |               |          |          |
| Bandwidth Graph Show bandwidth utilization — export, clipboard, peak and averaging, etc.  | <b>√</b>      | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |
| Packet Rates<br>Show packet utilization, Inter Packet Gap   | <b>√</b>      | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |
| RTP Analyser<br>Output detailed information on RTP streams  | optional      | optional | optional |
| RTCP Analyser<br>Output detailed information on RTCP streams  | optional      | optional | optional |
| Stateless load generation with multiple load distribution models  |               |          |          |
| Generic / RAW Load Generator<br>Generic any type of load with extensive stream options  | optional      | optional | optional |
| TCP Client<br>Simulate clients with data streams  | optional      | optional | optional |
| TCP Server<br>Simulate servers with data streams  | optional      | optional | optional |
| DDOS Simulation Simulate extremely stressful DDOS environments  | optional      | optional | optional |
| Audio Visual (AV) Pack  |               |          |          |
| RTP Filter  | optional      | optional | optional |
| MPEG H.264 and H.265 Filter   | optional      | optional | optional |
| MPEG H.264 and H.265 Corruptor  | optional      | optional | optional |
| G.1050 Wizard (TIA-921)   | ✓             | ✓        | ✓        |
| Management  |               |          |          |
| Drag and Drop User Interface Simple User Interface, allowing user to draw out their target network on screen, drop impairments as required and visualise the network-under-test | ✓             | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |
| RESTful API for Test Automation   | <b>√</b>      | ✓        | <b>√</b> |
| SNMP Operational based SNMP traps and alerts  | <b>√</b>      | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |
| Smart Start-up Automatically launch previous map on boot  | <b>√</b>      | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |
| Multi-user Support Unlimited users / GUI instances, share maps, assign ports to individual users  | <b>√</b>      | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |
| Hardware NTP / PTPv2 Time Stamping Lock hardware and packet timings to accurate internal / external clocks  | <b>√</b>      | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |

| Technical Specifications (cont'd)   |           | PRODUCT RANGE |           |  |
|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|--|
|   |           | 10G           | 25G       |  |
| Filtering (UDP, TCP, Packet count)  |           |               |           |  |
| Maximum Filter — Connect multiple filters in any way to create complex filter rules   | unlimited | unlimited     | unlimited |  |
| IP Source / destination address filtering (impair specific traffic flows)   | ✓         | ✓             | ✓         |  |
| TCP — Advanced: Source and destination port filtering (including range) TCP Packet length filtering   | <b>√</b>  | <b>√</b>      | ✓         |  |
| UDP — Advanced: Source and destination port filtering (including range) TCP Packet length filtering   | <b>√</b>  | <b>√</b>      | ✓         |  |
| MAC Address — Src / Dst single or range   | <b>√</b>  | ✓             | ✓         |  |
| Ethernet Payload  | <b>√</b>  | ✓             | ✓         |  |
| Packet Counting — Fail or Pass filters based on packet count or percentage  | <b>√</b>  | <b>√</b>      | ✓         |  |
| Advanced Filtering  |           |               |           |  |
| Generic Filter — Filter on multiple bit / byte values with logic operations   | <b>√</b>  | ✓             | ✓         |  |
| IP Protocol — Payload Type and Value  | ✓         | ✓             | ✓         |  |
| MPLS — MPLS Label, QoS Value, TTL Value   | <b>√</b>  | ✓             | ✓         |  |
| VLAN — VLAN ID, User Priority   | <b>√</b>  | <b>√</b>      | ✓         |  |
| MPEG Video  | optional  | optional      | optional  |  |
| RTP A/V   | optional  | optional      | optional  |  |
| Reporting   |           |               |           |  |
| Live Monitoring — Bandwidth monitoring, packets per second, export to CSV max / average values, etc.  | <b>√</b>  | <b>√</b>      | <b>√</b>  |  |
| Wireshark Integration (on up to 200 protocols)<br>Allows for live traffic capture and root cause analysis; replay third-party traffic<br>streams under impairments, record traffic and replay at a later date | ✓         | <b>√</b>      | <b>√</b>  |  |

 $<sup>\</sup>checkmark$  Provided as Standard

## NOTE:

The full set of features are available on the existing client User Interface on the SNE (SNE v7 and later). There will be a phased release of some features into the SNE Web UI over the next few months. Please contact Calnex for further details.

